

Court Appearance Toolbox Master Resource List

General

North Carolina Court Appearance Project, Phase I Report, [here](#).

UNC School of Government Criminal Justice Innovation Lab, Measuring Justice Dashboard, [here](#).

Ideas42, Navigating the Real-Life Challenges of Appearing in Court, [here](#).

Ideas42, National Guide to Improving Court Appearance, [here](#).

Create Child-Oriented Spaces & Programming

Center for the Study of Social Policy, Children in the Halls of Justice: A Report on Child Care in the Courts, [here](#).

Larry King's Clubhouse in Charlotte, NC, [here](#).

Establish & Enhance Pretrial Services

The National Association of Pretrial Services Agencies, 2020 Standards on Pretrial Release, [here](#).

The National Institute of Corrections, Essential Elements of an Effective Pretrial System and Agency, [here](#).

UNC School of Government Criminal Justice Innovation Lab, Pretrial Supervision & Support Services in North Carolina, [here](#).

UNC School of Government Criminal Justice Innovation Lab, Report on the Effectiveness of Pretrial Support and Supervision Services, [here](#).

Formalize & Expand Options for Virtual Court

Center for Justice Innovation, Sixth Amendment Initiative, [here](#).

Guilford County, NC, Superior Court Request to Calendar, [here](#).

King County, WA, Video Voir Dire Instructions, [here](#).

Mecklenburg County, NC Remote Hearing Resources, [here](#).

National Center for State Courts, Remote Hearings and Access to Justice, [here](#).

National Center for State Courts, Virtual Courtroom Standards and Guidelines, [here](#).

North Carolina Courtroom Audio Visual Project, [here](#).

North Carolina District 4, Protocol for WebEx Hearings, [here](#).

Onslow County, NC, Request to Attend Webex Video Hearing, [here](#).

Texas Legal Services Center, Virtual Court Kiosks, [here](#).

UNC School of Government Criminal Justice Innovation Lab, Survey on Virtual Court Proceedings in NC, [here](#).

Washington State Drive-In Hotspot Program, [here](#).

Implement Alternative Court Schedules

Harris County, TX, Case Reset Request Form, [here](#).

Houston, TX, Night and Weekend Court, [here](#).

Knoxville, TN, Night Court, [here](#).

Lancaster County, NE, Night Court, [here](#).

Safety + Justice Challenge, A Different Type of Night Court is Keeping People Out of Jail, [here](#).

Salt Lake City, UT, Flexible Arraignment Scheduling, [here](#).

Implement Procedures for People to Resolve Missed Court Appearances Without Arrest

Cleveland, OH, "In the Neighborhood" Program, [here](#).

Cumberland County, NC, Local Form to Recall Order for Arrest, [here](#).

Daniel Bernal, Taking the Court to the People: Real World Solutions for Court Appearance, [here](#).

DeKalb County, GA, Failure to Appear Calendar, [here](#).

Jefferson County, AL, "Back on Track" Amnesty Week, [here](#).

North Carolina Motion & Order to Strike Order for Arrest and Bond Forfeiture, [here](#).

North Carolina Order to Strike Called & Failed, Recall Order for Arrest and Reset Case, [here](#).

Orange County, NC, Strike Order Court, [here](#).

Robeson County, NC, Local Form to Recall Order for Arrest, [here](#).

Improve Court Reminders

Alan Tomkins, Using Court Date Reminder Postcards to Reduce Courts' Failure to Appear Rates: A Benefit-Cost Analysis, [here](#).

Alex Chohlas-Wood et al., Automated Reminders Reduce Incarceration for Missed Court Dates: Evidence from a Text Message Experiment, [here](#).

Buncombe County, NC, Reminder System Open-Source Code, [here](#).

Buncombe County, NC, Reminder System Sign-Up, [here](#).

Emily Owens and CarlyWill Sloan, Can Text Messages Reduce Incarceration in Rural and Vulnerable Populations?, [here](#).

Ideas 42, Using Behavioral Science to Improve Criminal Justice Outcomes, [here](#).

North Carolina Administrative Office of the Courts, Text Reminder System, [here](#).

Samantha A. Zottola et al., Court Date Reminders Reduce Nonappearance: A Meta-Analysis, [here](#).

Launch Initiatives to Foster Community Trust

Brian Bornstein et al., Reducing Courts' Failure to Appear Rate: A Procedural Justice Approach, [here](#).

Minnesota Committee for Equality and Justice, Ten-Year Review of Community Dialogues, 2008 – 2018, [here](#).

Minnesota Judicial Branch, Committee for Equality and Justice Reports, [here](#).

Minnesota Judicial Branch, Community Dialogue Report, [here](#).

Minnesota Judicial Branch, Connect with the Court Community Listening Session Report, [here](#).

Mower County, MN, Listening Session Report, [here](#).

National Center for State Courts, A Court System's Guide to Increasing Diversity and Fostering Inclusion, [here](#).

National Center for State Courts, Court Outreach to Minority Communities, [here](#).

North Carolina Commission on the Administration of Law & Justice Public Trust and Confidence, Committee Report, [here](#).

OneWake, Listening Session Resources, [here](#).

Make Court Information More Accessible

A Better Legal Internet, Legal Help Website Design Review Checklist, [here](#).

Hamilton County, OH, Municipal Court Help Center, [here](#).

Ideas 42, Redesigned NYC Court Forms, [here](#).

Ideas42, Increasing Harris County Court Appearances by Adapting Tested Solutions, [here](#).

National Center for State Courts, Improving court forms: lessons learned from Forms Camp, [here](#).

OpenAdvocate, Free Plain Language Legal Glossary, [here](#).

OpenAdvocate, Readability Tool, [here](#).

Plainlanguage.gov, Checklist for Plain Language on the Web, [here](#).

Provide Additional Resources for High-Needs Court Users

Buncombe County, NC, Court Navigator Pilot Program Launches at Buncombe County Courthouse, [here](#).

Dane County, WI, Community Restorative Court, [here](#).

Policy Research Associates, A National Compendium of Court Navigation Programs, [here](#).

Salt Lake City, UT, “Kayak Court” in Salt Lake City bringing court to people living in encampments, [here](#).

Seattle, WA, Mental Health Court, [here](#).

Reduce Unnecessary Orders for Arrest through a Non-Appearance Bench Card

Toolbox Sample Bench Card, [here](#).

UNC School of Government Criminal Justice Innovation Lab, November 2023 Final Supplemental Report on Pretrial Reform in Orange County, North Carolina, [here](#).

Set Benchmarks for Reducing Disposition Times and Continuances

National Center for State Courts, Model Continuance Policy, [here](#).

National Center for State Courts, Model Time Standards, [here](#).

Orange and Chatham Counties, NC, Continuance Policy, [here](#).

Robeson County, NC Continuance Policy, [here](#).

Support People Facing Driver's License Suspension

Brandon Garrett & William Crozier, Report: Driver's License Suspensions in North Carolina, [here](#).

Free to Drive, [here](#).

North Carolina Pro Bono Center, Driver's License Restoration Project, [here](#).

North Carolina Task Force for Racial Equity in Criminal Justice, Expunction and Driver's License Restoration Guide, [here](#).

Wilson Center for Science and Justice, Driving Injustice: Consequences and Disparities in North Carolina Criminal Legal and Traffic Debt, [here](#).

Wilson Center for Science and Justice, Fact Sheet: Driver's License Suspensions in North Carolina, [here](#).

Support Transportation to Court

Orange County, NC, Transportation Assistance, [here](#).

Rebecca Brough et al., Can Transportation Subsidies Reduce Failure to Appear in Criminal Court? Evidence from a Randomized Controlled Trial, [here](#).

Robeson County, NC, Southeast Area Transit (SEATS) Program, [here](#).

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